## FORMATIVE ASSESSMENT - II - 2022 - 23

**GENERAL SCIENCE** 

(English Medium)

Class: VIII ] (Max. Marks: 20)	[ Time : 45 Mnts.
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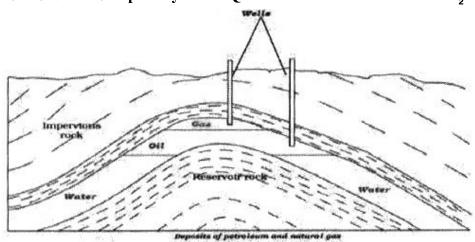
Name of the Student: ......Roll No.: ......Roll No.:

(Physical Science 10 Marks)

**SECTION – I: Competency Based Questions** 

 $4 \times \frac{1}{2} = 2$ 

20



Many useful substances are obtained from petroleum and natural gas. These are termed as Petrochemicals. These are used in the manufacture of detergents, fibres (polyester, nylon, acrylic etc.), polythene and other manmade plastics. Hydrogen gas obtained from natural gas, is used in the production of fertilisers (urea). Due to its great commercial importance, petroleum is also called 'black gold'.

1.	The natural resource, which known as 'Black Gold' is [			[	]	
	A) coal B) n	natural gas	C) petroleum	D) coal tar		
2.	2. The process of separating the various constituents of petroleum					
	is called				[	]
	A) ionization B) c	arbonization	C) refining	D) lubrication		
3.	The resources like pe	etroleum pre	sent in limited qu	antity in		
	nature are called				[	]
	A) limited resources		B) inexhaustible:	resources		
	C) exhaustible natura	al resources	D) natural resour	ces		
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[ Turn Over

	4.	The petrochemical used for making A) bitumen	ng ointments and Vaseline is B) lubricating oil	[ ]
		·	D) diesel	
II.	Fi	ll in the blanks with suitable wo	rd/s	2 x 1 = 2
	5.	Coal and petroleum and natural g	gas are fuels.	
	6.	Least polluting fuel for vehicle is		
III.	S	hort answer type questions		1 x 2 = 2
	7.	What are the characteristics and u	ises of coke?	
IV.	L	ong answer type questions		1 x 4 = 4
	8.	Why should people look for altern	nate fuels for fossil fuels?	
		(Or)		
		How coal was formed?		
		(Biological Scien	nce) Marks: 10	
		SECT	ΓΙΟΝ - A	
Note	:	Answer the following questions	<b>6.</b>	2 x 1 = 2
	1.	Rhizobium lives in the root nodul as beans and peas, with which i		
		A. Which part of the leguminous	plant Rhizobium lives?	
		B. What is symbiosis?		
		SECT	TON - B	
Note	:	Fill in the blanks with suitable	words.	2 x 1 = 2
	2.	Micro organisms can be seen wit	h the help of	•
	3.	discovered the	e vaccine for small pox in 17	798.
		SECT	TON - C	
Note	:	Short answer questions.		1 x 2 = 2
		Answer any one question.		
	4.	What is Pasteurisation? What is t	the use of it?	
	5.	What precautions must be taken v	while taking antibiotics?	

## **SECTION - D**

**Note:** Answer ANY ONE question.

question carries 4 marks.

 $1 \times 4 = 4$ 

6.A) Draw the diagrams of chlamydomonas and Amoeba.

(Or)

B) Read the following table and answer the questions given.

Human disease	Causative micro organism	Mode of transmission	Preventive measures
Tuberculosis	Bacteria	Air	Isolation and vaccination.
Malaria	Protozoa	Mosquito	Use mosquito net, Spray insecticides
Polio	Virus	Water	Isolation, Vaccination
Hepatitis - A	Virus	Water	Drinking boiled water, Vaccination.

- a) Which Micro Organism causes Tuberculosis?
- b) What are the preventive measures for Hepatitis A?
- c) How is Polio transmitted?
- d) What are precautions to be taken for Malaria?